





High-Severity Applications

In higher severity applications such as automotive bushings, Birla Carbon™ 2056 and Birla Carbon™ 2123 offer substantial improvements in rubber compound spring rate (Kd/Ks) versus ASTM N300 and N200 series carbon blacks while maintaining compound stiffness, durability and tensile strength.

BIRLA CARBON™ 2123 vs. N330 in a natural rubber formulation

(compounded to equal hardness)

| | | Control | BC2123 |
|--|-------------------|---------|--------|
| Tensile Strength | | 100 | 103 |
| Elongation | | 100 | 97 |
| K _d /K ₅ 60°C* (15 Hz, 0.2% dynamic strain amplitude) | Normalized values | 100 | 125 |
| K _d /K ₅ 60°C* (15 Hz, 2% dynamic strain amplitude) | | 100 | 125 |
| Tensile fatigue life at 100% strain | | 100 | 103 |

^{*}Higher values indicate improved performance.

High-Frequency Applications

For higher frequency applications such as automotive engine mounts, Birla Carbon recommends lower surface area, medium structure products Birla Carbon™ 1003, Birla Carbon™ 1004 and Birla Carbon™ 1029 for minimized spring rates and extended compound durability. These products can be implemented as cost effective alternates to thermal blacks for anti-vibration applications.

BIRLA CARBON™ 1004 vs. N990/N660 blend in a natural rubber formulation (compounded to equal hardness)

| | | Control | BC1004 |
|--|------------|---------|--------|
| Tensile Strength | | 100 | 105 |
| Elongation | | 100 | 100 |
| K _d /K ₅ 60°C* (15 Hz, 0.2% dynamic strain amplitude) | Normalized | 100 | 102 |
| K _d /K ₅ 60°C* (15 Hz, 2% dynamic strain amplitude) | values | 100 | 102 |
| Elongation | | 100 | 108 |
| Tensile fatigue life at 100% strain | | 100 | 118 |

^{*}Higher values indicate improved performance.

About Birla Carbon

Birla Carbon is one of the world's largest manufacturers and suppliers of high quality carbon black and a flagship business of the Aditya Birla Group. Our contemporary research infrastructure and state-of-the-art technology centers provide carbon black solutions to leading companies in the rubber and specialty applications sectors worldwide.



As an ardent practitioner of sustainable development, Birla Carbon's Sustainable Operational Excellence (SOE) strategy focuses on employee safety, environmental stewardship, efficient use of carbon sources and a key focus on conducting operations in a socially and ethically responsible manner. In 2019, Birla Carbon was awarded a Gold level rating for sustainable practices for the fourth consecutive year by EcoVadis.

Birla Carbon's Purpose, **Share the Strength**, is about balanced and shared leadership, working at the product level to innovate cutting edge solutions, through collaboration with its people, customers and communities and backed by knowledge built over a century.

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