Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary

Condensed interim financial statements
for the three-month and nine-month periods ended
31 December 2021
and
Independent auditor's review report



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Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Board of Directors of Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated and separate statements of financial position of Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its subsidiary, and of Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited, respectively, as at 31 December 2021; the consolidated and separate statements of income and comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended of 31 December 2021, the consolidated and separate statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period ended 31 December 2021; and condensed notes ("interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.



Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

(Treerawat Witthayaphalert)

Certified Public Accountant

Registration No. 11464

KPMG Phoomchai Audit Ltd.

Bangkok

14 February 2022

Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Statement of financial position

		Consol	idated	Sepa	rate
		financial s	tatements	financial st	tatements
		31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March
Assets	Note	2021	2021	2021	2021
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)	
			(in thousa	and Baht)	
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents		4,318,799	4,646,819	4,318,799	4,646,819
Trade accounts receivable	2	1,611,626	1,042,120	1,611,626	1,042,120
Other receivables	2	133,476	42,107	133,319	41,961
Inventories		2,728,330	1,319,268	2,728,330	1,319,268
Total current assets		8,792,231	7,050,314	8,792,074	7,050,168
Non-current assets					
Investments in associates	3	6,965,576	5,638,429	770,364	770,364
Investments in subsidiary	3		-	-	-
Other non-current financial assets	8	106,519	97,914	106,519	97,914
Long-term loans to related party	2	5,832,418	5,389,684	5,832,418	5,389,684
Long-term interest receivables from related party	2	3,279,927	2,920,103	3,279,927	2,920,103
Property, plant and equipment	4	1,110,307	1,178,204	1,110,307	1,178,204
Intangible assets		-	1,216	-	1,216
Deferred tax assets		113,537	123,582	116,108	126,153
Advance for purchase machinery and equipment		4,709	933	4,709	933
Other non-current assets		2,169	2,427	2,169	2,427
Total non-current assets		17,415,162	15,352,492	11,222,521	10,486,998
Total assets		26,207,393	22,402,806	20,014,595	17,537,166

Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Statement of financial position

		Consoli	idated	Separ	ate
		financial st	tatements	financial st	atements
		31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March
Liabilities and equity	Note	2021	2021	2021	2021
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)	
			(in thousa	nd Baht)	
Current liabilities					
Trade accounts payable	2	2,069,832	1,087,402	2,069,832	1,087,402
Other payables	2	163,028	186,736	162,745	186,472
Current portion of lease liabilities	2	-	1,591	-	1,591
Current income tax payable		66,194	153,671	66,194	153,671
Derivatives liabilities	8	4,111	25,679	4,111	25,679
Total current liabilities		2,303,165	1,455,079	2,302,882	1,454,815
Non-current liabilities					
Non-current provisions for employee benefits		152,368	138,871	152,368	138,871
Total non-current liabilities		152,368	138,871	152,368	138,871
Total liabilities		2,455,533	1,593,950	2,455,250	1,593,686
Equity					
Share capital:					
Authorised share capital					
(300,000,000 ordinary shares, par value at Baht 1 pe	er share)	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000
Issued and paid-up share capital					
(300,000,000 ordinary shares, par value at Baht 1 pe	er share)	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000
Share premium:			*		
Share premium on ordinary shares		930,000	930,000	930,000	930,000
Retained earnings					
Appropriated					
Legal reserve		30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
Unappropriated		24,254,418	21,392,886	16,405,776	14,796,730
Other components of equity		(1,762,558)	(1,844,030)	(106,431)	(113,250)
Total equity		23,751,860	20,808,856	17,559,345	15,943,480
Total liabilities and equity		26,207,393	22,402,806	20,014,595	17,537,166

Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Statement of income (Unaudited)

		Consoli	idated	Separate		
		financial st	tatements	financial st	atements	
		Three-month p	period ended	Three-month p	period ended	
		31 Dece	ember	31 Dece	ember	
	Note	2021	2020	2021	2020	
			(in thousa	nd Baht)		
Revenues						
Revenues from sales		2,709,341	1,317,277	2,709,341	1,317,277	
Interest income	2	87,757	81,702	87,757	81,702	
Other income		3,290	1,273	3,290	1,273	
Total revenues		2,800,388	1,400,252_	2,800,388	1,400,252	
Expenses						
Cost of sales of goods	2	2,094,040	869,167	2,094,040	869,167	
Distribution costs	2	64,322	31,676	64,322	31,676	
Administrative expenses	2	83,057	53,435	83,057	53,435	
Net foreign exchange loss		182,727	560,677	182,727	560,675	
Total expenses		2,424,146	1,514,955	2,424,146	1,514,953	
Profit (loss) from operating activities		376,242	(114,703)	376,242	(114,701)	
Finance costs	2	(1)	(56)	(1)	(56)	
Share of profit of associates						
accounted for using equity method		363,043	73,707			
Profit (loss) before income tax expense		739,284	(41,052)	376,241	(114,757)	
Tax expense (income)		75,454	(22,075)	75,454	(22,075)	
Profit (loss) for the period		663,830	(18,977)	300,787	(92,682)	
Basic earnings (loss) per share (in Baht)	:	2.21	(0.06)	1.00	(0.31)	

Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary

Statement of comprehensive income (Unaudited)

	Consolie	dated	Separate				
	financial sta	atements	financial sta	itements			
	Three-month p	eriod ended	Three-month pe	eriod ended			
	31 Dece	mber	31 Dece	mber			
	2021	2020	2021	2020			
		(in thousa	nd Baht)				
Profit (loss) for the period	663,830	(18,977)	300,787	(92,682)			
Other comprehensive income							
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss							
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations	(64,521)	92,897					
Total items that will be reclassified subsequently							
to profit or loss	(64,521)	92,897					
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss							
Gain (loss) on investments in equity instruments designated at							
fair value through other comprehensive income	(7,693)	2,193	(7,693)	2,193			
Income tax relating to item that will not be reclassified	1,538	(438)	1,538	(438)			
Share of other comprehensive income (expense)							
of associates, net of tax	(1,625)	2,377		-			
Total items that will not be reclassified subsequently							
to profit or loss	(7,780)	4,132	(6,155)	1,755			
Other comprehensive income (expense) for the period,							
net of tax	(72,301)	97,029	(6,155)	1,755			
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period	591,529	78,052	294,632	(90,927)			

Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Statement of income (Unaudited)

		Consoli	idated	Sepa	rate
		financial st	tatements	financial s	tatements
		Nine-month p	period ended	Nine-month p	period ended
		31 Dec	ember	31 Dec	ember
	Note	2021	2020	2021	2020
			(in thousa	nd Baht)	
Revenues					
Revenues from sales	5	7,008,447	3,430,280	7,008,447	3,430,280
Dividend income	2,3	-	-	25,491	25,491
Interest income	2	254,181	277,641	254,181	277,641
Net foreign exchange gain		768,202	-	768,202	-
Other income		6,839	3,763	6,839	3,763
Total revenues		8,037,669	3,711,684	8,063,160	3,737,175
Expenses					
Cost of sales of goods	2	5,362,778	2,510,404	5,362,778	2,510,404
Distribution costs	2	181,446	88,421	181,446	88,421
Administrative expenses	2	213,610	171,825	213,610	171,825
Net foreign exchange loss			932,273		932,233
Total expenses		5,757,834	3,702,923	5,757,834	3,702,883
Profit from operating activities		2,279,835	8,761	2,305,326	34,292
Finance costs	2	(37)	(229)	(37)	(229)
Share of profit (loss) of associates					
accounted for using equity method	3	1,277,977	(23,963)		
Profit (loss) before income tax expense		3,557,775	(15,431)	2,305,289	34,063
Tax expense	6	456,243	2,583	456,243	2,583
Profit (loss) for the period		3,101,532	(18,014)	1,849,046	31,480
Basic earnings (loss) per share (in Baht)	,	10.34	(0.06)	6.16	0.10

Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Statement of comprehensive income (Unaudited)

		Consoli	dated	Sepai	rate
		financial st	atements	financial st	atements
		Nine-month p	eriod ended	Nine-month p	eriod ended
		31 Dece	ember	31 Dece	ember
	Note	2021	2020	2021	2020
			(in thousa	nd Baht)	
Profit (loss) for the period		3,101,532	(18,014)	1,849,046	31,480
Other comprehensive income					
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss					
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations		75,984	142,535		
Total items that will be reclassified subsequently					
to profit or loss		75,984	142,535		-
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss					
Gain (loss) on investments in equity instruments designated at					
fair value through other comprehensive income		8,524	(15,822)	8,524	(15,822)
Income tax relating to item that will not be reclassified		(1,705)	3,165	(1,705)	3,165
Share of other comprehensive income (expense)			(*)		
of associates, net of tax	3	(1,331)	456		-
Total items that will not be reclassified subsequently					
to profit or loss		5,488	(12,201)	6,819	(12,657)
Other comprehensive income (expense) for the period,					
net of tax		81,472	130,334	6,819	(12,657)
Total comprehensive income for the period		3,183,004	112,320	1,855,865	18,823

Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

Consolidated financial statements

					Com	Consolidated imancial statements	ai statements			
			'	Retaine	Retained earnings		Other compo	Other components of equity		
							Gain (loss) on			
							investments in			
							equity instruments	Share of other		
							designated at	comprehensive		
							fair value	income of		
		Issued and				Translating	through other	associates	Total other	
		paid	Share	Legal		foreign	comprehensive	using equity	components of	Total
	Note	share capital	premium	reserve	Unappropriated	operations	income	method	equity	equity
						(in thousand Baht)	Baht)			
Nine-month period ended 31 December 2020										
Balance at 31 March 2020		300,000	930,000	30,000	20,716,466	(1,887,939)	(107,620)		(1,995,559)	19,980,907
Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity										
Distributions to owners Dividends	^	,	,	ı	(360,000)				٠	(360.000)
Total distributions to owners		,			(360,000)				 	(360,000)
Comprehensive income for the period										
Loss					(18,014)		1	1	1	(18,014)
Other comprehensive income						142,535	(12,657)	456	130,334	130,334
Total comprehensive income for the period					(18,014)	142,535	(12,657)	456	130,334	112,320
Polonce of 21 December 2020		300 000	030 000	30 000	20.338.452	(1,745,404)	(120,277)	456	(1.865,225)	19.733.227
Dalance at 51 December 2020		000,000	000,000	000,000		(1)(2)(1)				

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

Consolidated financial statements

20,808,856 equity Total (1,844,030)components of Total other equity 56,354 comprehensive Share of other of associates using equity income Other components of equity method equity instruments (113,250)comprehensive investments in Gain (loss) on designated at through other fair value income (in thousand Baht) (1,787,134)operations **Translating** foreign 21,392,886 Unappropriated Retained earnings 30,000 reserve Legal 930,000 premium Share share capital 300,000 Issued and paid Note Nine-month period ended 31 December 2021 Balance at 31 March 2021

Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity									
Distributions to owners									
Dividends 7				(240,000)					(240,000)
Total distributions to owners		r		(240,000)		1		,	(240,000)
Comprehensive income for the period									
Profit	ı	•	•	3,101,532		ı	•		3,101,532
Other comprehensive income	1			1	75,984	6,819	(1,331)	81,472	81,472
Total comprehensive income for the period		1		3,101,532	75,984	6,819	(1,331)	81,472	3,183,004
Balance at 31 December 2021	300,000	300,000 930,000	30,000	24,254,418	(1,711,150)	(106,431)	55,023	(1,762,558)	23,751,860

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary

Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

	Other components	of equity	Gain (loss) on	investments in	equity instruments	designated at	fair value	through other	comprehensive Total	iated income equity		8,247 (107,620) 15,590,627		(360,000) - (360,000)	(360,000) - (360,000)	31,480 - 31,480	- (12,657) (12,657)	31,480 (12,657) 18,823	14,109,727 (1) (120,277) 15,249,450
Separate financial statements		Retained earnings								Unappropriated	(in thousand Baht)	14,438,247)96)	996)	31		31	
Separate fin		Retai								Legal reserve	(in the	30,000				•			30,000
										Share premium		930,000				ì	1		930,000
								Issued and	paid	share capital		300,000		1		i,			300,000
										Note			Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity	7					

⁽¹⁾ To comply with the requirements of Foreign Business Act license, an amount of Baht 510 million is required to be maintained as a minimum amount of unappropriated retained earnings

Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary

Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

	Other components	of equity	Gain (loss) on	investments in	equity instruments	designated at	fair value	through other	comprehensive	income Total equity			(113,250) 15,943,480		- (246,000)	- (240,000)	- 1,849,046	6,819 6,819	6,819 1,855,865	(106,431) 17,559,345
Separate financial statements		earnings			9					Unappropriated	(in thousand Baht)		14,796,730		(240,000)	(240,000)	1,849,046		1,849,046	16,405,776
Separate finan		Retained earnings								Legal reserve	(in thouse		30,000		1		•	1		30,000
										Share premium			930,000			1	ī	1	1	930,000
								Issued and	paid	share capital			300,000			1				300,000
										Note					7					
												Nine-month period ended 31 December 2021		Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity					Total comprehensive income for the period	

⁽¹⁾ To comply with the requirements of Foreign Business Act license, an amount of Baht 510 million is required to be maintained as a minimum amount of unappropriated retained earnings.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Statement of cash flows (Unaudited)

		Consoli	dated	Separ	ate
		financial st	atements	financial sta	atements
		Nine-month p	eriod ended	Nine-month pe	eriod ended
		31 Dece	ember	31 Dece	mber
	Note	2021	2020	2021	2020
			(in thousar	nd Baht)	
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit (loss) for the period		3,101,532	(18,014)	1,849,046	31,480
Adjustments to reconcile profit to cash receipts					
Depreciation and amortisation		134,740	154,739	134,740	154,739
Gain on reversal of allowance for inventories devaluation		(31,345)	(6,445)	(31,345)	(6,445)
Dividend income	2,3	-	-	(25,491)	(25,491)
Interest income		(254,181)	(277,641)	(254,181)	(277,641)
Finance costs		37	229	37	229
Unrealised (gain) loss on exchange rate		(750,329)	883,228	(750,321)	883,237
Unrealised (gain) loss on derivatives		(21,568)	62,802	(21,568)	62,802
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(1,374)	-	(1,374)	-
Share of (profit) loss associates accounted for					
using equity method, net of tax	3	(1,277,977)	23,963	-	-
Provision for employee benefits		17,822	9,468	17,822	9,468
Tax expense		456,243	2,583	456,243	2,583
		1,373,600	834,912	1,373,608	834,961
Changes in operating assets and liabilities					
Trade accounts receivable		(569,958)	162,679	(569,958)	162,679
Other receivables		(91,266)	(192,901)	(91,256)	(192,888)
Inventories		(1,377,717)	(170,909)	(1,377,717)	(170,909)
Other non-current assets		258	(146)	258	(146)
Trade accounts payable		987,636	(234,160)	987,636	(234,160)
Other payables		(28,785)	(3,285)	(28,803)	(3,306)
Net cash generated from operating		293,768	396,190	293,768	396,231
Employee benefit paid		(4,325)	(5,909)	(4,325)	(5,909)
Tax paid		(536,176)	(287,698)	(536,176)	(287,698)
Net cash from (used in) operating activities		(246,733)	102,583	(246,733)	102,624

Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Statement of cash flows (Unaudited)

	Consoli	idated	Sepa	rate
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements
	Nine-month p	period ended	Nine-month p	period ended
	31 Dec	ember	31 Dec	ember
,	2021	2020	2021	2020
		(in thousar	nd Baht)	
Cash flows from investing activities				
Increase in short-term deposits at financial institutions	-	(2,886,427)	-	(2,886,427)
Interest received	94,478	33,765	94,478	33,765
Dividend received	25,491	25,491	25,491	25,491
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(60,994)	(18,672)	(60,994)	(18,672)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	1,412	338	1,412	338
Proceeds from repayment of long-term loans				
to related parties		10,074		10,074
Net cash (used in) from investing activities	60,387	(2,835,431)	60,387	(2,835,431)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Interest paid	(37)	(229)	(37)	(229)
Dividend paid	(243,372)	(360,002)	(243,372)	(360,002)
Payment of lease liabilities	(1,591)	(4,176)	(1,591)	(4,176)
Net cash used in financing activities	(245,000)	(364,407)	(245,000)	(364,407)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents,				
before effect of exchange rates	(431,346)	(3,097,255)	(431,346)	(3,097,214)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	103,326	(7,136)	103,326	(7,136)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(328,020)	(3,104,391)	(328,020)	(3,104,350)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 April	4,646,819	4,600,902	4,646,819	4,600,861
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 December	4,318,799	1,496,511	4,318,799	1,496,511
Non-cash transactions				
Net change in advances and payables				
for purchases of machinery and equipment	69,441	39,285	69,441	39,285
Accrued dividend	5,777	8,413	5,777	8,413

Note	Contents
1	Basis of preparation of the interim financial statements
2	Related parties
3	Investments in associates and subsidiary
4	Property, plant and equipment
5	Segment information and disaggregation of revenue
6	Income tax expense
7	Dividends
8	Financial instruments
9	Commitments with non-related parties
10	Reclassification of accounts

These notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

The interim financial statements issued for Thai regulatory reporting purposes are prepared in the Thai language. These English language financial statements have been prepared from the Thai language statutory financial statements, and were approved and authorised for issue by the Company's authorised Board of Directors on 14 February 2022.

1 Basis of preparation of the interim financial statements

The condensed interim financial statements are presented in the same format as the annual financial statements together with notes to the interim financial statements on a condensed basis ("interim financial statements") in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard (TAS) No. 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*, guidelines promulgated by the Federation of Accounting Professions and applicable rules and regulations of the Thai Securities and Exchange Commission. The interim financial statements focus on new activities, events and circumstances to avoid repetition of information previously reported in annual financial statements. Accordingly, these interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 March 2021.

In preparing these interim financial statements, judgements and estimates are made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The accounting policies, methods of computation and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that described in the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2021.

2 Related parties

	Consol	idated	Separ	rate
Significant transactions with related parties	financial s	tatements	financial st	atements
Three-month period ended 31 December	2021	2020	2021	2020
		(in thousa	and Baht)	
Associates				
Interest income	84,829	75,599	84,829	75,599
Purchase of goods	-	207	-	207
Key management personnel				
Interest income	-	16	-	16
Key management personnel compensation				
Short-term employee benefit	13,528	14,336	13,528	14,336
Other related parties				
Cost reduction from sales of electricity				
and steam generated from				
manufacturing process	86,251	99,651	86,251	99,651
Expenses charged to related parties	9,059	14,985	9,059	14,985
Purchase of goods	1,829,846	-	1,829,846	-
Expenses charged from related parties	42,600	23,411	42,600	23,411
Royalty expense	-	46,853	-	46,853
Finance costs	-	45	-	45

	Conso	lidated	Sepa	rate
Significant transactions with related parties	financial s	statements	financial s	tatements
Nine-month period ended 31 December	2021	2020	2021	2020
		(in thouse	and Baht)	
Associates				
Interest income	244,820	248,190	244,820	248,190
Dividend income	-	.=	25,491	25,491
Purchase of goods	76	498	76	498
Key management personnel				
Interest income	-	92	-	92
Key management personnel compensation				
Short-term employee benefit	38,326	35,253	38,326	35,253
Other related parties				
Cost reduction from sales of electricity				
and steam generated from				
manufacturing process	332,196	244,961	332,196	244,961
Expenses charged to related parties	35,886	15,936	35,886	15,936
Purchase of goods	4,125,664	687,934	4,125,664	687,934
Expenses charged from related parties	112,445	58,561	112,445	58,561
Royalty expense	6,826	46,853	6,826	46,853
Finance costs	29	172	29	172

Balances as at 31 December 2021 and 31 March 2021 with related parties were as follows:

	Consolid	lated	Separ	ate
	financial sta	atements	financial sta	atements
	31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March
	2021	2021	2021	2021
		(in thous	sand Baht)	
Trade accounts receivable				
Other related party	71,356	67,668	71,356	67,668
Other receivables				
Other related parties	-	4,763	-	4,763

		Consolidated Separancial statements financial		
	31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March
	2021	2021	2021	2021
		(in thous	sand Baht)	
Long-term loan to and				
Interest receivable				
Associate				
Long-term loan to	5,832,418	5,389,684	5,832,418	5,389,684
Interest receivables	3,279,927	2,920,103	3,279,927	2,920,103
Total	9,112,345	8,309,787	9,112,345	8,309,787

Movements during the nine-month period ended 31 December 2021 of long-term loans to related parties were as follows:

Long-term loans to	Interest rate	Consolidated financial statements	Separate financial statements
		2021	2021
	(% per annum)	(in thouse	and Baht)
Associate	SOFR+3.5		
At 1 April		5,389,684	5,389,684
Unrealised gain on exchange	-	442,734	442,734
At 31 December		5,832,418	5,832,418

Loan to associate

In 2011, the Company entered into a loan agreement with an associate in which the Company has lent a loan for an amount of USD 173 million, with an interest rate at LIBOR+3.5% per annum. This loan was scheduled to be repaid in July 2016. On 5 July 2016, the Company entered into an amendment agreement to extend the repayment date to July 2021 without changing any other conditions. On 18 March 2021, the Company entered into an amendment agreement to extend the repayment date to June 2026, with an interest rate at SOFR+3.5% per annum. The interest shall be compounded at the end of the respective interest period and payable along with the final repayment of the loan. The amendment agreement was effective from 1 April 2021.

	Consolie	dated	Separ	rate	
	financial sta	atements	financial st	atements	
	31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March	
	2021	2021	2021	2021	
		(in thous	and Baht)		
Trade accounts payable					
Other related parties	1,829,892	673,374	1,829,892	673,374	
Other payables					
Other related parties	4,359 22,532 4	4,359 22,532	4,359 22,532 4,	4,359	22,532
Lease liabilities					
Other related party					
Current portion	-	1,591	-	1,591	

Significant agreements with related parties

As at 31 December 2021, the Group had the following significant agreements with related parties.

Intercompany services agreement

In April 2016, the Company entered into an intercompany services agreement with a related party, in which such related party agreed to provide certain management services including but not limited to executive support, finance, operation, human resources, sales and marketing, general administrative and project services support. Service fees will be mutually agreed.

Royalty agreement

In April 2018, the Company entered into a royalty agreement with a related party, in which such related party agreed to support the Company with research and development program for new carbon black grades and improved carbon black production process by allowing the Company to use technical information and patent rights. The Company has agreed to pay royalty fee at the rate of 4.5% of net sale less actual cost of feedstock and selling expenses unless the profits before taxes are 4% or less of the revenues. The term of this agreement is for 3 years being effective on the agreement date which was expired on 31 March 2021. The company is in the process of renewing the royalty agreement and extended existing agreement till 30 April 2021.

3 Investments in associates and subsidiary

	Consol	idated	Separate	
	financial s	tatements	financial sta	atements
Nine-month period ended 31 December	2021	2020	2021	2020
		(in thousand	d Baht)	
Associates				
At 1 April	5,638,429	5,163,284	770,364	770,364
Share of net profit (loss) of associates	1,277,977	(23,963)	-	-
Share of other comprehensive income				
(expense), net of tax	(1,331)	456	-	-
Dividend income	(25,491) (25,491)		-	-
Currency translation differences	75,992	142,544		-
At 31 December	6,965,576	5,256,830	770,364	770,364

During the nine-month period ended 31 December 2021, the dividend income of Baht 25.49 million is derived from an associate, Aditya Birla Chemicals (Thailand) Limited.

Subsidiary

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 March 2021, an investment in subsidiary, Birla Carbon Mexico, S.A. DE C.V., of Baht 12.85 million is fully impaired.

4 Property, plant and equipment

	Consolidated and separate
For the nine-month period ended 31 December 2021	financial statements
	(in thousand Baht)
Acquisitions and transfers in - at cost	66,490
Disposals and transfers out - net book value	(863)

5 Segment information and disaggregation of revenue

The Company is managed, operates manufacturing facilities and sales offices only in Thailand. Timing of revenue recognition is at a point of time.

In presenting information on the basis of geographical information, revenue is based on the geographical location of customers.

	Consolidated	and separate
	financial s	tatements
For the nine-month period ended 31 December	2021	2020
	(in thousa	and Baht)
Geographical information		
Thailand	5,259,725	2,483,473
Japan	696,503	449,746
Indonesia	409,943	130,438
Vietnam	186,514	172,504
Malaysia	163,903	91,494
Other countries	291,859	102,625
Total	7,008,447	3,430,280

6 Income tax expense

Tax expense is recognised based on actual tax rate and pre-tax income of the interim period. The Group's consolidated effective tax rate for the nine-month periods ended 31 December 2021 and 2020 in the consolidated financial statements were 12.82% and -16.74%, respectively (separate financial statements for the nine-month periods ended 31 December 2021 and 2020: 19.79% and 7.58%, respectively). The difference between effective tax rate and corporate income tax rate was caused mainly by the different treatment for accounting and taxation purposes of certain items of income/expense, in particular, dividend income.

7 Dividends

Details of dividends are as follows:

		Payment	Dividend rate	
	Approval date	schedule	per share	Amount
			(Baht)	(in million Baht)
2021 Annual dividend	29 July 2021	August 2021	0.8	240
2020 Annual dividend	30 July 2020	August 2020	1.2	360

8 Financial instruments

Carrying amounts and fair values

The following table shows the carrying amounts and fair values of significant financial assets and financial liabilities, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy. It does not include fair value information for financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortised cost if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value.

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 31 December 2021 (Unaudited) Birla Carbon (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

Consolidated and separate financial statements

		Carrying amount			Fair value	
	Financial instruments measured at FVTPL	Financial instruments measured at FVOCI	Total	Level 2	Level 3	Total
			(in thousand Baht)	d Baht)		
At 31 December 2021						
Financial assets						
Other non-marketable equity securities		90,165	90,165	ı	90,165	90,165
Financial liabilities						
Derivatives liabilities	4,111	,	4,111	4,111		4,111
At 31 March 2021						
Financial assets						
Other non-marketable equity securities	1	81,641	81,641	ī	81,641	81,641
Financial liabilities						
Derivatives liabilities	25,679	ı	25,679	25,679	ı	25,679

The following table presents valuation technique of financial instruments measured at fair value in statement of financial position.

Type	Valuation technique
Derivatives	Forward pricing: The fair value is determined using quoted forward
assets/liabilities	exchange rates at the reporting date and present value calculations
	based on high credit quality yield curves in the respective currencies.
Other non-marketable	The adjusted net asset value as of the reporting date.
equity instruments	

9 Commitments with non-related parties

	Consolidated and separate	
	financial statements	
	31 December	31 March
	2021	2021
	(in thousand Baht)	
Capital commitments		
Machinery and equipment	25,751	35,197
Total	25,751	35,197
Non-cancellable operating lease and service commitments		
Within 1 year	1,731	4,424
After 1 year but within 5 years	308	1,263
Total	2,039	5,687
Other commitments		
Bank guarantees for own performance in the purpose of		
Electricity use	13,698	13,548
Purchase of raw materials	700,594	
Total	714,292	13,548

Operating lease agreements

The Group has various operating lease agreements for office equipment and vehicle rental. The period of agreements is variable from 1 - 4 years.

10 Reclassification of accounts

Certain accounts in the 2020 financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the presentation in the 2021 financial statements as follows:

,		2020			
	Before		After		
	reclassification	Reclassification	reclassification		
	((in thousand Baht)			
For the nine-month period ended 31 December					
Consolidated and separate statement of income					
Cost of sales of goods	2,370,862	139,542	2,510,404		
Distribution costs	88,086	335	88,421		
Administrative expenses	311,702	(139,877)	171,825		

The reclassifications have been made because, in the opinion of management, the new classification is more appropriate to the Group's business.